

## <명사>

- 셀수 0 명사
      - 보통명사
      - 집합명사 : family, group, team, class, audience, police
    - 셀수 X 명사
      - 고유명사 : Tony, Steve, Seoul, Paris, Asia, Europe
      - 추상명사 : love, hope, belief, friendship, beauty
      - 물질명사 : sugar, salt, water, coffee, meat, bread

### \* 명사의 복수형 예외

- ① photo, piano, cello : -s
- ② roof, cliff, belief, dwarf : -s
- ③ 단수=복수형 : fish, sheep, deer

### \* 짝으로 이루어진 명사 : a pair of ~

glasses, pants, jeans, socks,  
shoes, gloves, scissors

### \* 단수형 ≠ 복수형 의미가 달라지는 경우

arm (팔) - arms (무기)  
custom (관습) - customs (세관)  
good (선) - goods (상품)  
manner (방법) - manners (예의)

### \* -s로 끝나는 단수 : 학문, 병명, 나라

mathematics, physics, economics  
measles (홍역), diabetes (당뇨)  
the United States, the Philippines, the Netherlands

### \* 셀수 X 명사의 예외

hair (모발) - a hair (머리카락)  
paper (종이) - a paper (신문)  
time (시간) - a time (특별한 때)

### \* 물질명사의 단위명사

a cup of + coffee, tea

a glass of + water, juice

a bottle of + wine, coke

a carton of milk

a bowl of + rice, soup

→ two glasses of water

a loaf of + meat, gold

a slice of + cheese, bread

a piece of + cake, pizza

a bar of + chocolate, soap

a spoonful of + sugar, salt

three loaves of meat

### \* 통용하기 쉬운 불가산 명사 : homework, information, advice, furniture (a piece of ~)

\* 이중 소유격

a(n), the, this(that, some/any, another + 명사 + of + 소유격, 소유대명사

ex. those her books (x) → those books of hers

any his friends (x) → any friends of his

## <관사>

① 부정관사 (a/an) (an hour, a uniform)  
발음이 a.i.e.o.u

→ 하나의, 어떤 (certain), ~당. 마다 (= per), 같은 (the same)

↳ ex. Birds of a feather flock together.

② 정관사 (the)

→ 인접한 명사. 서로 아는 경우, 유일한 것, 수위를 받아 한정된 것, the pen on the table

the sun, the moon, the sky, the earth

play the + 악기, the + 조상님, the + 동물사  
[ (명사) → 단수 or 복수 ex) the accused, the deceased  
제한적인 것 → 단수 ex) the unknown

③ 무관사

→ 식사, 과학, 고유명사, play + 운동

skip breakfast, science, play soccer

불래의 목적으로 사용될 때 go to school, go to church, go to bed

by + 교통, 통신 by car, by bus, by taxi, on foot