▌ 성 문 기 본 영 어 ▌

Subjunctive + Conjunction

1. 다음 중 if의 의미가 다른 하나를 고르시오. 1)
① If I were you, I'd apologize to her.
② We could talk about it if you had time.
③ I asked her if she knew his address.
④ What would you do if you lost your money?
⑤ If it had not been for your support, I couldn't have done it.

2. 다음 빈칸에 알맞은 것끼리 바르게 짝지어진 것은? 2)

> She is very busy. If she [   ] time, she [   ] out with me

① have - will go   ② has - would go
③ has - will go   ④ had - would go
⑤ had - will go

3. 두 문장의 의미가 다른 것은? 3)
① If I had time, I would go today.
= I don't have time today, so I will not go.
② I'd buy it if it were not so expensive.
= It is expensive, so I will not buy it.
③ I'd help you if I could.
= I can't help you.
④ If we had a car, we would travel more.
= We don't have a car, so we can't travel much.
⑤ If you didn't have a job, you could be happy.
= You don't have a job, so you are not happy.

4. 밑줄 친 표현이 어법상 어색한 것을 고르면? 4)
① If I am in your place, I would tell them everything.
② If I hadn't had exams, I would have gone there.
③ I wish I had known her.
④ If it had not been for your help, I wouldn't have succeeded.
⑤ He talks as if he were a teacher.

5. '만약 내가 100만 달러가 있다면 너에게 차를 사 줄 텐데.' 를 가정법과 직설법으로 바르게 쓴 것은? 5)

① If I have had a million dollars, I could buy a car for you.
= I didn't have enough money, so I couldn't buy you a car.
② If I have a million dollars, I can buy a car for you.
= I don't have enough money, so I cannot buy you a car.
③ If I had a million dollars, I could have bought a car for you.
= I don't have enough money, so I couldn't buy you a car.
④ If I had had a million dollars, I could have bought a car for you.
= I didn't have enough money, so I couldn't buy you a car.
⑤ If I had a million dollars, I could buy a car for you.
= I don't have enough money, so I cannot buy you a car.

▌성 문 기 본 영 어 ▌

6. 다음 문장 중 어법상 어색한 것은? 6)

① If I were taller, I would play basketball.

② If I know English, I could talk with her.

③ I could play soccer if I were free.

④ If I didn't have a headache, I could sleep well.

⑤ If I had a car, I would visit you often.

7. 두 문장의 의미가 다른 것을 고르시오. 7)

① I wish I were rich.

= I'm sorry I'm not rich.

② I wish I had been there.

= I'm sorry I was notㅋ there.

③ He talks as if he had read the novel.

= In fact, he didn't read the novel.

④ Without your help, I couldn't succeed.

= If it had not been for your help, I couldn't have succeeded.

⑤ He talks as if he knew everything.

= In fact, he doesn't know everything.

8. 나머지 넷과 의미가 다른 하나를 고르시오. 8)

① Without water, all living things would disappear.

② But for water, all living things would disappear.

③ If it were not for water, all living things would disappear.

④ Had it not been for water, all living things would disappear.

⑤ Were it not for water, all living things would disappear.

9. 어법상 어색한 문장은? 9)

① If I had made lots of money, I will be rich now.

② If my brother comes back home, I will be happy.

③ My father has been ill since last year.

④ I couldn't wait to see if everything was all right with my family.

⑤ Susan continued her work as if she had seen nothing.

10. [A]~[C]에 들어갈 어법에 맞는 말로 바르게 연결된 것은? 10)

- If you [A][   ] much time reading books, you would be very smart.
- I would be very happy if you [B][   ] my penpal.
- Sam: Yuna! You dyed your hair purple. You look nice!
  Yuna: Thank you. I wish my parents [C][   ] so, too.

① spent / were / thought

② spend / are / think

③ spent / are / thought

④ spent / were / think

⑤ spend / were / thought

11. 어법상 올바른 문장을 모두 고르시오. 11)

① Were I there, I would have seen it.

② If they hadn't fastened their seat belts, they would have been seriously injured.

③ If I know her phone number, I would have called her.

④ Without science, we would see many things differently.

⑤ If you had finished your homework, you could go to the party now.

12. 어법상 올바른 것끼리 짝지어진 것은? 12)

(a) Without her help, I would have failed.
(b) If I had not spent all my money, I could buy this dress now.
(c) If I had more time, I could have studied more.
(d) It would be great meet him at the party.
(e) Jim talks as if he were a computer expert.

① a, b, d   ② a, b, e
③ b, c, d   ④ b, c, e
⑤ b, d, e

13. 각각의 직설법 문장을 가정법으로 바르게 옮긴 것은 모두 몇 개 인가? 13)

[a] I'm sorry that I don't have any brothers or sisters.
   = I wish I had had brothers or sisters.
[b] I'm sorry that I can't help you now.
   = I wish I could help you now.
[c] In fact, Karen is not an expert in this field.
   = Karen talks as if she was an expert in this field.
[d] In fact, David and I met last Sunday.
   = David acts as if we didn't meet last Sunday.
[e] As I don't have more time, I don't learn a foreign language.
   = If I have more time, I will learn a foreign language.

① 1개   ② 2개   ③ 3개   ④ 4개   ⑤ 5개

14. 어법상 어색한 문장을 말한 친구는? 14)
① Sally: Were I you, I wouldn't drink more coffee.
② Jin: If I had a dog, I would walk it every day.
③ Momo: My sister acts as if she were an adult.
④ Kelly: But for the moon, the night will be too dark.
⑤ Nancy: He screamed as if he had seen a ghost.

15. '내가 오늘 아침에 밥을 먹었더라면, 지금 배고프지 않을 텐데.' 의 뜻이 되도록 바르게 영작한 것은? 15)
① If I ate breakfast this morning, I wouldn't be hungry now.
② If I had eaten breakfast this morning, I wouldn't be hungry now.
③ If I have eaten breakfast this morning, I wouldn't be hungry now.
④ If I ate breakfast this morning, I wouldn't have been hungry now.
⑤ If I had eaten breakfast this morning, I wouldn't have been hungry now.

16. 다음 중 어법상 어색한 문장을 말한 사람은? 16)
① Daniel: He acts as if he were a teacher.
② Jisu: If I were strong, I could move it.
③ Chris: I wish I were tall.
④ Owen: If I knew her number, I will call her.
⑤ Mina: Were I rich, I could buy a digital camera.

17. 다음 문장 중 어법상 어색한 것은? 17)
① If he worked harder, he could have finished the work.
② If I had been wise, I wouldn't have made that mistake.
③ If he had practiced more, he could have won the contest.
④ If he had left a message, I could have called him.
⑤ If I had not been lazy, I could have passed the test.

18. 다음 문장 중 의미가 나머지 넷과 다른 하나를 말하고 있는 친구는? 18)
① Yuri: Without the map, we would have been lost.
② Kevin: Had it not been for the map, we would have been lost.
③ Jack: Because of the map, we had been lost.
④ Amy: But for the map, we would have been lost.
⑤ Wendy: If it had not been for the map, we would have been lost.

19. 다음 문장을 가정법은 직설법으로, 직설법은 가정법 문장으로 바꾸어 쓰시오. 19)

(1) As Sally was talkative, Tim didn't like her.

→ (might 사용)

(2) Jacob pretends to be a generous person. In fact, he is not.

→ (Jacob acts 로 시작)

20. 다음 문장에서 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 고치시오. 20)

(1) If she is not tired, she would invite us to her place.

(2) If I washed my sneakers last week, I could have worn them yesterday.

(3) If she had followed her doctor's advice, she wouldn't have been in the hospital now.

21. 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은? 21)
① I don't know why my computer doesn't work.
② I want to know how it is far from here.
③ Do you believe what will be the best solution?
④ Can you tell me where is the convenience store?
⑤ I want to know whether or not Amy like chocolate.

22. 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은? 22)
① How much do you know it is?
② I wonder if can I use the free WIFI.
③ Please tell me who said so.
④ Do you think when you will finish your homework?
⑤ I can't remember where did I put my purse.

23. 다음 우리말을 영작할 때 주어진 조건에 맞는 단어를 고르시오. 23)

우리 가족뿐만 아니라 저도 당신을 보기를 고대하고 있습니다. (조건: 7번째 단어, 영작은 well 사용)

① I   ② my   ③ family
④ is   ⑤ am

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24. 다음 우리말을 영작할 때 주어진 조건에 맞는 단어를 고르시오. 24)

> 엄마는 누가 접시를 깨뜨렸는지 이미 알고 계셨다.
> (조건: 5번째 단어)

① already　　② who　　　③ did
④ broke　　　⑤ the

25. 다음을 간접의문문으로 바꾼 것 중 틀린 것은? 25)

① Tell me ~ + Does she like cats?
→ Tell me if she like cats.
② I wonder ~ + Did Tom finish writing the essay?
→ I wonder if Tom finished writing the essay.
③ Do you think ~ + What will they do next?
→ What do you think they will do next?
④ I want to know ~ + Are you a taxi driver?
→ I want to know whether you are a taxi driver.
⑤ Can you tell me ~ + How much is this cup?
→ Can you tell me how much this cup is?

26. 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것끼리 짝지어진 것은? 26)

> ⓐ I'm not sure when he start.
> ⓑ Please tell me if you can ride a bike.
> ⓒ What color do you know is my favorite?
> ⓓ When do you think should we feed them?
> ⓔ I'd like to know where you had breakfast.

① ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓓ
② ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ
③ ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓓ
④ ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ
⑤ ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ

27. 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것끼리 짝지어진 것은? 27)

> ⓐ Both I and my sister likes yoga because it's relaxing.
> ⓑ Neither lemon nor apple isn't my favorite flavor because I don't like sour flavors.
> ⓒ K-pop is popular not only in Korea but also in China.
> ⓓ He works hard not to make money but to succeed.
> ⓔ You can take either a red one or a blue one.

① ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓓ　　　　② ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ
③ ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓓ　　④ ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ
⑤ ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ

28. 다음 우리말을 알맞게 영작할 때 빈칸을 채우시오. 28)

> 그녀가 몇 살인지 아무도 모른다.

→ No one [　　　] [　　　] [　　　]
　 [　　　] [　　　].

29. 다음 우리말을 알맞게 영작할 때 빈칸을 채우시오. 29)

> 그가 너를 위해 어떤 선물을 샀을 거라고 짐작하니?
> (present, buy 변형 가능)

→ [　　　] [　　　] [　　　] [　　　]
　 [　　　] [　　　] [　　　] for you?

30. 나뿐만 아니라 그녀도 음악을 좋아한다. 30)
　　(조건: 의미가 같은 두 종류의 문장으로 쓸 것)

→

KNS

1) ③

2) ④

3) ⑤

4) ①

5) ⑤

6) ②

7) ④

8) ④

9) ①

10) ①

11) ②, ④, ⑤

12) ②

13) ① 1개 (b번)

14) ④

15) ②

16) ④

17) ①

18) ③

19) (1) If Sally hadn't been talkative, Tim might have liked her.
    (2) Jacob acts as if he were a generous person.

20) (1) is → were / (2) washed → had washed /
    (3) have been → be

21) ①

22) ③

23) ⑤ (I as well as my family am looking forward to seeing you.)

24) ④ (Mom already knew who broke the dish.)

25) ①

26) ①

27) ②

28) (No one) knows how old she is.

29) Which present do you guess he bought (for you)?

30) Not only I but also she likes music.
    = She as well as I likes music.