

■ 성 문 기 본 영 어 ■

Subjunctive

* 다음 우리말을 직설법과 가정법으로 영작하시오.

1) 내가 의사라면, 나는 아픈 사람들을 도울 수 있을 텐데.

→ (가정)

→ (직설)

2) 내가 진실을 알았더라면, 나는 너를 신뢰했을 텐데. (truth, trust)

→ (가정)

→ (직설)

3) 내가 시간이 더 있으면 좋을 텐데.

→ (가정)

→ (직설)

4) 내가 그 시험의 모든 정답을 알았으면 좋을 텐데. (all the answers)

→ (가정)

→ (직설)

5) 그는 마치 그녀의 남자 친구인 것처럼 말한다. (talk)

→ (가정)

→ (직설)

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6) 이 탁자는 마치 오래 전 이집트에서 만들어졌던 것처럼 보인다. (make, Egypt, ago)

→ (가정)

→ (직설)

7) 우리가 Tom이 수영을 못하는 줄 몰랐었더라면, 그를 강으로 데려갔을 지도 모른다. (take)

→ (가정)

→ (직설)

8) 비가 오지 않는다면, 우리는 밖에서 축구를 할 수 있을 텐데.

→ (가정)

→ (직설)

9) 내가 새라면, 나는 집까지 날아갈 텐데. (가정법은 도치로 작성하기)

→ (가정)

→ (직설)

10) 내가 내 모든 돈을 저축했었더라면, 나는 지금 부자일 텐데. (all my money, rich)

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- 1) If I were a doctor, I could help sick people.
As I'm not a doctor, I can't help sick people.
 - 2) If I had known the truth, I would have trusted you.
As I didn't know the truth, I didn't trust you.
 - 3) I wish I had more time.
I'm sorry I don't have more time.
 - 4) I wish I had known all the answers for the exam.
I'm sorry I didn't know all the answers for the exam.
 - 5) He talks as if he were her boyfriend.
In fact, he isn't her boyfriend.
 - 6) This table looks as if it had been made by Egypt a long time ago.
In fact, it wasn't made by Egypt a long time ago.
 - 7) If we hadn't known (that) Tom could not swim, we might have taken him to the river.
As we knew (that) Tom could not swim, we might not take him to the river.
 - 8) If it didn't rain, we could play soccer outside.
As it rains, we can't play soccer outside.
 - 9) Were I a bird, I would fly home.
As I'm not a bird, I won't fly home.
 - 10) If I had saved all my money, I would be rich now.
As I didn't save all my money, I am not rich now.