



Review Test

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출제범위	고급 독해		
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1-2. 다음 지문을 읽고 질문에 답할 것. (p1 33번)

Scientific and professional policy design does not necessarily escape the pitfalls of degenerative politics. Scientific and professional expertise often relies on a particular type of knowledge that is limited to utility and rationality considerations. This approach to policy typically does not consider values and cultural factors that cannot be measured empirically. _____

_____ . **They** can reinforce unequal and unjust relationships

1. **They**가 가리키는 내용이 무엇인지 본문에서 찾아 한글로 쓸 것.

2. 다음 단어들을 빈칸에 의미에 맞도록 배열하여 완전한 문장으로 완성 할 것.

(**the, policies, serve, that, designed, counter, can, to, run, public, interests, Scientifically, interest**)

3-5. 지문을 읽고 질문에 답할 것. (p1 34번)

Like many errors and biases that seem (A) **[rational /irrational]** on the surface, _____ looming turns out, on closer examination, to be pretty smart. Animals like rhesus monkeys have evolved **the**

same bias. This (B) **[unintentional /intentional]** error functions as an advance warning system, manned by the self-protection subself, providing individuals with a margin of (C) **[safety/threat]** when they are confronted with potentially dangerous approaching objects. If you spot a rhinoceros or hear an avalanche speeding toward you, auditory looming will motivate you to jump out of the way now rather than wait until the last second.

3. 문맥상 의미에 맞도록 단어를 고를 것

- (A) **[rational /irrational]**
- (B) **[unintentional / intentional]**
- (C) **[safety / threat]**

4. 다음 단어의 의미에 해당하는 것을 본문 빈칸에 채울 것.

perceived through or resulting from the sense of hearing : _____

5. **the same bias** 의 의미가 무엇인지 한글로 쓸 것.

6-8. 다음 문장에서 어법상 바른 것을 고르고 이유를 쓸 것.

6. Pacific feed during the winter, (A)[when / which] they spend off the coast of North America from California to Alaska.

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7. Presumably four million seals could not compete with commercial fishermen for the same species without the fact (B)[being / is] known.

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8. Their stomachs have yielded the bones of a species of fish that has never been seen alive. Indeed, not even its remains (C)[has / have] been found anywhere except in the stomachs of seals.

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9-10. 지문을 읽고 질문에 답할 것.

Let's think about flipping a coin. If you get ten heads in a row, what is the likelihood that the next flip will be heads? Don't be fooled — it's 50 percent, the same as it is on any single coin flip. Most people think the chances of getting heads will actually be lower than 50 percent — **the opposite of momentum**. They

know they should see roughly the same number of heads as tails (50-50), so they feel that if they have seen ten heads in a row, they are due for a tails. A tails has to emerge. But it doesn't. There is no law of averages. If the process is random, there is no predictability. This is also what drives the **“gambler's fallacy.”**

Gamblers on losing streaks erroneously believe they are due for a win and keep gambling.

9. **the opposite of momentum**이 의미하는 바가 무엇인지 구체적으로 한글로 서술 할 것.

10. **“gambler's fallacy.”**가 가리키는 내용이 무엇인지 한글로 서술할 것.